



**TEMATICA pentru examenul de
ADMITERE la DOCTORAT domeniul FINANTE
sesiunea 2024**

Chapter I. Microeconomics of Banking

- 1.1 The lender-borrower relationship
- 1.2 Equilibrium in the credit market and its macroeconomic implications
- 1.3 Risk management in banking
- 1.4 The regulation of banks
- 1.5 Individual bank runs
- 1.6 Network models

Chapter II. Microeconometrics of Banking

- 2.1 Determinants of characteristics of bank relationships
- 2.2 The impact of borders, mergers, and acquisitions
- 2.3 Determinants and implications of banking crisis
- 2.4 Regulation and financial stability
- 2.5 Value at Risk models
- 2.6 Systemic risk models

Chapter III. Financial Modelling with Python and Stata (Applications in Banking)

- 3.1 Mathematical techniques with NumPy, SciPy and SymPy such as regression and optimization
- 3.2 Stochastics for Monte Carlo simulation, Value-at-Risk, and Credit-Value-at-Risk calculations
- 3.3 Statistics for normality tests, mean-variance portfolio optimization, principal component analysis, and Bayesian regression
- 3.4 Linear regression with heteroskedastic errors, Conditional logistic regression, Multiple-outcome qualitative dependent-variable models; Panel-data models
- 3.5 Models with endogenous sample selection; Models with time-series data
Survival-time (failure-time) models; Treatment-effect models; Generalized method of moments
- 3.6 Event study methodology

References

- Acharya, V. V., & Naqvi, H. (2012). The seeds of a crisis: A theory of bank liquidity and risk-taking over the business cycle. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 106(2), 349–366. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2012.05.014>
- Acharya, V. V., Eisert, T., Eufinger, C., & Hirsch, C. (2019). Whatever it takes: The real effects of unconventional monetary policy. *Review of Financial Studies*, 32(9), 3366–3411. <https://doi.org/10.1093/rfs/hhz005>
- Acharya, V. V., Engle, R. F., Richardson, M., 2012. Capital Shortfall: A new approach to ranking and regulating systemic risks. *American Economic Review* 102(3), 59–64.
- Acharya, V., Engle, R. & Steffen, S., 2021. Why did bank stocks crash during COVID- 19? Working paper No. w28559. National Bureau of Economic Research, 2021.

- Acharya, V., Pedersen, L., Philippon, T., Richardson, M., 2017. Measuring systemic risk. *Review of Financial Studies* 30(1), 2-47.
- Acharya, V.V., Skeie, D.R., 2011. A model of liquidity hoarding and term premia in inter-bank markets. *Journal of Monetary Economics* 58(5), 436-447.
- Adrian, T., Brunnermeier, M.K., 2016. CoVaR. *American Economic Review* 106(7), 1705-1741.
- Adrian, T., Shin, H.S., 2010. Liquidity and leverage. *Journal of Financial Intermediation* 19 (3), 418–437.
- Ahmad, W., Kutan, A. M., & Gupta, S. (2021). Black swan events and COVID-19 outbreak: Sector level evidence from the US, UK, and European stock markets. *International Review of Economics & Finance*, 75, 546–557. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2021.04.007>
- Aït-Sahalia, Y., Andritzky, J., Jobst, A., Nowak, S., & Tamirisa, N. (2012). Market response to policy initiatives during the global financial crisis. *Journal of International Economics*, 87(1), 162–177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.inteco.2011.12.001>
- Allen, F., Carletti, E., Goldstein, I., and Leonello, A., 2015. Moral hazard and government guarantees in the banking industry. *Journal of Financial Regulation* 1(1), 30-50.
- Allen, F., Gale, D., 2007. Understanding financial crises. *Clarendon Lecture Series in Finance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Allen, K. D., Cyree, K. B., Whitledge, M. D., & Winters, D. B. (2018). An event study analysis of too-big-to-fail after the Dodd-Frank act: Who is too big to fail? *Journal of Economics and Business*, 98, 19–31. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeconbus.2018.03.003>
- Andries, A. M., Podpiera, A. M., & Sprincean, N. (2022). Central Bank Independence and Systemic Risk. *International Journal of Central Banking*, 18(1), 81–130.
- Andries, A. M., Nistor, S., Ongena, S., & Sprincean, N. (2020). On becoming an O-SII (“Other systemically important institution”). *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 111, 105723. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2019.105723>
- Andries, A. M., Ongena, S., & Sprincean, N. (2021). The COVID-19 pandemic and sovereign bond risk. *The North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, 58, 101527. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.najef.2021.101527>
- Anginer, D., Demirgüç-Kunt, A., Zhu, M., 2014a How does competition affect bank systemic risk? *Journal of Financial Intermediation* 23(1), 1-26.
- Antonakakis, N., Chatziantoniou, I., & Filis, G. (2013). Dynamic co-movements of stock market returns, implied volatility and policy uncertainty. *Economics Letters*, 120(1), 87–92. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2013.04.004>
- Arouri, M. E. H., Estay, C., Rault, C., & Roubaud, D. (2016). Economic policy uncertainty and stock markets: Long-run evidence from the US. *Finance Research Letters*, 18, 136–141. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2016.04.011>
- Ashraf, B. N. (2021). Stock markets' reaction to Covid-19: Moderating role of national culture. *Finance Research Letters*, 41, 101857. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2020.101857>
- Avezum, L., Oliveira, V., & Serra, D. (2024). Assessment of the effectiveness of the macroprudential measures implemented in the context of the Covid-19 pandemic. *International Review of Economics & Finance*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2024.03.082>
- Barth, J.R., Caprio, G., Levine, R. 2013. Bank regulation and supervision in 180 countries from 1999 to 2011. *Journal of Financial Economic Policy* 5(2), 111-219.
- Basel Committee on Banking Supervision, 2010. Countercyclical capital buffer proposal. BIS consultative document. Available online at: <http://www.bis.org/publ/bcbs172.htm>
- Basel Committee on Banking Supervision, 2011. Global systemically important banks: Assessment methodology and the additional loss absorbency requirement. BIS consultative document. Available online at: <http://www.bis.org/publ/bcbs207.htm>
- Bekaert, G., Hodrick, R. J., & Zhang, X. (2009). International stock return comovements. *The Journal of Finance*, 64(6), 2591–2626. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6261.2009.01512.x>
- Benoit, S., 2014. Where is the system? *International Economics* 138, 1–27.
- Berger AN, Roman RA, Sedunov J (2020). Do bank bailouts reduce or increase systemic risk? The effects of TARP on financial system stability. *J Financ Intermed* 43:100810

- Berger, A. N., & Bouwman, C. H. S. (2013). How does capital affect bank performance during financial crises? *Journal of Financial Economics*, 109(1), 146–176. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2013.02.008>

Berger, A. N., Roman R. A., 2015. Did TARP Banks Get Competitive Advantages? *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis* 50, 1199-1236.

Berger, W., & Kißmer, F. (2013). Central bank independence and financial stability: A tale of perfect harmony? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 31, 109–118. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2013.04.004>

Berggren, N., Daunfeldt, S., & Hellström, J. (2014). Social trust and central-bank independence. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 34, 425–439. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2013.10.002>

Bernanke, B. (2010). Central bank independence, transparency, and accountability: a speech at the the Institute for Monetary and Economic Studies International Conference, Bank of Japan, Tokyo, Japan, May 25, 2010. Speech. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/fip/fedgsq/524.html>

Bessler, W., & Nohel, T. (1996). The stock-market reaction to dividend cuts and omissions by commercial banks. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 20(9), 1485–1508. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0378-4266\(96\)00004-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0378-4266(96)00004-0)

Bichsel, R., Blum, J., 2004. The relationship between risk and capital in Swiss commercial banks: A panel study. *Applied Financial Economics* 14(8), 591-597.

Birz, G., & Lott, J. R. (2011). The effect of macroeconomic news on stock returns: New evidence from newspaper coverage. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 35(11), 2791–2800. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2011.03.006>

Bisias, D., Flood, M., Lo, A.W., Valavanis, S., 2012. A survey of systemic risk analytics. *Annual Review of Financial Economics* 4(1), 255-296.

Black, L., Correa, R., Huang, X., Zhou, H., 2016. The systemic risk of European banks during the financial and sovereign debt crises. *Journal of Banking and Finance* 63, 107-125.

Boehmer, E. (1991). Event-study methodology under conditions of event-induced variance. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 30(2), 253–272. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-405x\(91\)90032-f](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-405x(91)90032-f)

Bomfim, A. N. (2003). Pre-announcement effects, news effects, and volatility: Monetary policy and the stock market. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 27(1), 133–151. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0378-4266\(01\)00211-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0378-4266(01)00211-4)

Bongini, P., Nieri, L., & Pelagatti, M. (2015). The importance of being systemically important financial institutions. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 50, 562–574. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2014.07.006>

Borri, N., & Di Giorgio, G. (2022). Systemic risk and the COVID challenge in the european banking sector. *Journal of Banking & Finance (Print)*, 140, 106073. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2021.106073>

Brei, M., Gambacorta, L., von Peter, G., 2013. Rescue packages and bank lending. *Journal of Banking and Finance* 37(2), 490-505.

Brown, C.O., Dinc, I.S., 2005, The politics of bank failures: Evidence from emerging markets. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 120, 1413-1444.

Brownlees, C., Engle, R., 2017. SRISK: A Conditional Capital Shortfall Measure of Systemic Risk. *Review of Financial Studies* 30(1), 48-79.

Broz, J. L. (2002). Political system transparency and monetary commitment regimes. *International Organization*, 56(4), 861–887. <https://doi.org/10.1162/002081802760403801>

Brunnermeier, M.K., Oehmke, M., 2013. Bubbles, financial crises, and systemic risk. *Handbook of the Economics of Finance*, Elsevier.

Bruno, B., Onali, E., & Schaeck, K. (2018). Market reaction to bank liquidity regulation. *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 53(2), 899–935. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022109017001089>

Buch, C. M., Eickmeier, S., & Prieto, E. (2022). Banking deregulation, macroeconomic dynamics and monetary policy. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 63, 101057. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2022.101057>

Buch, C.M., Krause, T., Tonzer, L., 2019. Drivers of systemic risk: Do national and European perspectives differ? *Journal of International Money and Finance* 91: 160-176.

Caballero, R.J., T. Hoshi, Kashyap, A.K., 2008. Zombie lending and depressed restructuring in Japan.

- American Economic Review 98(5), 1943–1977.
- Castro, C., Ferrari, S., 2014. Measuring and testing for the systemically important financial institutions. *Journal of Empirical Finance* 25(C), 1–14.
- Cerutti, E., Claessens, S., & Laeven, L. (2017). The use and effectiveness of macroprudential policies: New evidence. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 28, 203–224. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2015.10.004>
- Chakrabarti, R., Huang, W., Jayaraman, N., & Lee, J. S. (2005). Price and volume effects of changes in MSCI indices – nature and causes. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 29(5), 1237–1264. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2004.04.002>
- Chan-Lau, J. A., & Zhao, Y. (2020). Hang in there: Stock market reactions to withdrawals of COVID-19 stimulus measures. Social Science Research Network. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3772490>
- Chen, X. (2007). Banking deregulation and credit risk: Evidence from the EU. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 2(4), 356–390. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2006.11.002>
- Chernozhukov, V., Umantsev, L., 2001. Conditional Value-at-Risk: Aspects of modeling and estimation. *Empirical Economics* 26(1), 271–292.
- Chiang, T. C. (2020). US policy uncertainty and stock returns: evidence in the US and its spillovers to the European Union, China and Japan. *The Journal of Risk Finance*, 21(5), 621–657. <https://doi.org/10.1108/jrf-10-2019-0190>
- Claessens, S., Ghosh, S., & Mihet, R. (2013). Macro-prudential policies to mitigate financial system vulnerabilities. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 39, 153–185. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimmonfin.2013.06.023>
- Cordella, T., Yeyati, E., 2003. Bank bailouts: Moral hazard vs. value effect. *Journal of Financial Intermediation* 12(4), 300–330.
- Corrado, C. J., & Zivney, T. L. (1992). The specification and power of the sign test in event study hypothesis tests using daily stock returns. *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 27(3), 465. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2331331>
- Couaillier, C., & Henricot, D. (2023). How do markets react to tighter bank capital requirements? *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 151, 106832. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2023.106832>
- Courtenay, R., & Clare, A. (2001). What Can We Learn About Monetary Policy Transparency from Financial Market Data? Social Science Research Network. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2785122>
- Crowe, C., & Meade, E. E. (2008). Central bank independence and transparency: Evolution and effectiveness. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 24(4), 763–777. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2008.06.004>
- Cukierman, A. (2009). The limits of transparency. *Economic Notes - Monte Dei Paschi Di Siena/Economic Notes*, 38(1–2), 1–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0300.2009.00208.x>
- Cukierman, A., Web, S. B., & Neyaptı, B. (1992). Measuring the independence of central banks and its effect on policy outcomes. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 6(3), 353–398. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/6.3.353>
- Dale, S., Orphanides, A., & Österholm, P. (2011). Imperfect Central Bank Communication: Information versus Distraction. *International Journal of Central Banking*, 7(2), 3–39.
- De Mendonça, H. F., & De Moraes, C. O. (2018). Central bank disclosure as a macroprudential tool for financial stability. *Economic Systems*, 42(4), 625–636. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2018.07.001>
- De Santis, R.A., 2012. The Euro Area's sovereign debt crisis: Credit ratings agencies and the spread of the fever from Greece, Ireland and Portugal. ECB Working Paper Series No. 1419.
- Degryse, H., Kim, M., Ongena, S., 2009. Microeconometrics of banking: methods, applications, and results. Oxford University Press, USA.
- Demertzis, M., & Hallett, A. H. (2007). Central Bank transparency in theory and practice. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 29(4), 760–789. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmacro.2005.06.002>
- Demir, E., & Danışman, G. Ö. (2021). Banking sector reactions to COVID-19: The role of bank-specific factors and government policy responses. *Research in International Business and Finance*, 58, 101508. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2021.101508>
- Demirgüç -Kunt, A., Detragiache, E., 2002. Does deposit insurance increase banking system stability? An empirical investigation. *Journal of Monetary Economics* 49(7), 1373–1406.

- Demirgüç-Kunt A, Huizinga H (2010). Bank activity and funding strategies: The impact on risk and returns. *J Financ Econ* 98(3):626–650.
- Demirgüç-Kunt, A., Huizinga, H., 2004. Market discipline and deposit insurance. *Journal of Monetary Economics* 51(2), 375-399.
- Demirgüç-Kunt, A., Huizinga, H., 2010. Bank activity and funding strategies: The impact on risk and returns. *Journal of Financial Economics* 98(3), 626-650.
- Demirgüç-Kunt, A., Pedraza, Á., & Ruiz-Ortega, C. (2021). Banking sector performance during the COVID-19 crisis. *Journal of Banking & Finance (Print)*, 133, 106305. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2021.106305>
- Diamond, D., Dybvig, P., 1983. Bank runs, deposit insurance, and liquidity. *Journal of Political Economy* 91(3), 401-419.
- Dinçer, N. N., & Eichengreen, B. (2010). Central Bank transparency: causes, consequences and updates. *Theoretical Inquiries in Law*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.2202/1565-3404.1237>
- Dincer, N. N., & Eichengreen, B. (2014). Central Bank Transparency and Independence: Updates and New Measures. *International Journal of Central Banking*, 10(1), 189–259.
- Doumpos, M., Gaganis, C., & Pasiouras, F. (2015). Central bank independence, financial supervision structure and bank soundness: An empirical analysis around the crisis. *Journal of Banking & Finance (Print)*, 61, S69–S83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2015.04.017>
- Doumpos, M., Gaganis, C., & Pasiouras, F. (2015). Central bank independence, financial supervision structure and bank soundness: An empirical analysis around the crisis. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 61, S69–S83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2015.04.017>
- Dowd, K., 1998. Beyond Value-at-Risk: The new science of risk management. John Wiley & Sons, London.
- Duchin, R., Sosyura, D., 2014. Safer ratios, riskier portfolios: Banks' response to government aid. *Journal of Financial Economics* 113(1), 1–28.
- Eijffinger, S., & Geraats, P. M. (2006). How transparent are central banks? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 22(1), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpol eco.2005.09.013>
- Elgin, C., Yalaman, A., Yaşar, S., & Başbuğ, G. (2021). Economic policy responses to the COVID-19 pandemic: The role of central bank independence. *Economics Letters*, 204, 109874. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2021.109874>
- Fama, E. F., & French, K. R. (1992). The Cross-Section of expected stock returns. *The Journal of Finance*, 47(2), 427–465. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6261.1992.tb04398.x>
- Farhi, E., Tirole, J., 2012. Collective moral hazard, maturity mismatch and systemic bailouts. *American Economic Review* 102(1), 60-93.
- Fendel, R., Neugebauer, F., & Zimmermann, L. (2021). Reactions of euro area government yields to Covid-19 related policy measure announcements by the European Commission and the European Central Bank. *Finance Research Letters*, 42, 101917. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2020.101917>
- Fernandez-Gallardo, A. (2023). Preventing financial disasters: Macroprudential policy and financial crises. *European Economic Review*, 151, 104350. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2022.104350>
- Fiordelisi, F., Galloppo, G., & Ricci, O. (2014). The effect of monetary policy interventions on interbank markets, equity indices and G-SIFIs during financial crisis. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 11, 49–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2013.12.002>
- Fiordelisi, F., Minnucci, F., Previati, D. A., & Ricci, O. (2020). Bail-in regulation and stock market reaction. *Economics Letters*, 186, 108801. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2019.108801>
- Fiordelisi, F., Soana, M. G., & Schwizer, P. (2013). The determinants of reputational risk in the banking sector. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 37(5), 1359–1371. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2012.04.021>
- Förch, T., & Sunde, U. (2012). Central bank independence and stock market returns in emerging economies. *Economics Letters*, 115(1), 77–80. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2011.11.030>
- Fratianni, M., & Marchionne, F. (2013). The banking bailout of the subprime crisis: Was the bang worth the buck? *Journal of International Financial Markets, Institutions & Money*, 23, 240–264. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intfin.2012.08.004>
- Freixas, X., Giannini, C., Hoggarth, G., Soussa, F., 1999. Lender of last resort: A review of the

- literature. *Financial Crises, Contagion, and the Lender of Last Resort. A Reader* (Ed. C. Goodhart and G. Illing). Oxford University Press 2002.
- Freixas, X., Rochet, J. C., 2008. Microeconomics of banking. MIT press.
- Gabillon, E., & Martimort, D. (2004). The benefits of central bank's political independence. *European Economic Review*, 48(2), 353–378. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0014-2921\(02\)00267-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0014-2921(02)00267-2)
- García-Herrero, A., & Del Río López, P. (2003). Financial stability and the design of monetary policy. Social Science Research Network. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.396980>
- Gauthier, C., Lehar, A., Souissi, M., 2012. Macroprudential capital requirements and systemic risk. *Journal of Financial Intermediation* 21(4), 594–618.
- Geraats, P. M. (2002). Central Bank Transparency. *Economic Journal*, 112(483), F532–F565. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0297.00082>
- Giannetti, M., Simonov, A., 2013. On the real effects of bank bailouts: Micro evidence from Japan. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics* 5(1), 135–167.
- Gick, W., & Pausch, T. (2012). Persuasion by stress testing: Optimal disclosure of supervisory information in the banking sector. Social Science Research Network. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2796887>
- Goodhart, C. (2001). Monetary transmission lags and the formulation of the policy decision on interest rates. In Springer eBooks (pp. 205–228). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4757-3306-8_12
- Grilli, V., Masciandaro, D., & Tabellini, G. (1991). Political and monetary institutions and public financial policies in the industrial countries. *Economic Policy*, 6(13), 341. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1344630>
- Gropp, R., Gruendl, C., Guettler, A., 2014. The impact of public guarantees on bank risk taking: Evidence from a natural experiment. *Review of Finance* 18(2), 457–488.
- Haga, M. (2015). On central bank independence and political cycles. *Journal of Applied Economics*, 18(2), 267–295. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s1514-0326\(15\)30012-x](https://doi.org/10.1016/s1514-0326(15)30012-x)
- Hale, T., Angrist, N., Goldszmidt, R., Kira, B., Petherick, A., Phillips, T., Webster, S., Cameron-Blake, E., Hallas, L., Majumdar, S., & Tatlow, H. (2021). A global panel database of pandemic policies (Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker). *Nature Human Behaviour*, 5(4), 529–538. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41562-021-01079-8>
- Heyden, K. J., & Heyden, T. (2021). Market reactions to the arrival and containment of COVID-19: An event study. *Finance Research Letters*, 38, 101745. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2020.101745>
- Hoelscher, D.S., Quintyn, M., 2003. Managing systemic banking crises. IMF Occasional Paper Np. 224.
- Hollyer, J. R., Rosendorff, B. P., & Vreeland, J. R. (2011). Democracy and transparency. *the Journal of Politics*, 73(4), 1191–1205. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022381611000880>
- Hollyer, J. R., Rosendorff, B. P., & Vreeland, J. R. (2014). Measuring transparency. *Political Analysis*, 22(4), 413–434. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpu001>
- Honohan, P. and D. Klingebiel, 2003. The Fiscal Cost Implications of an accommodating approach to banking crises. *Journal of Banking and Finance* 21, 1539–1560.
- Horváth, B. L., & Huizinga, H. (2015). Does the European Financial Stability Facility bail out sovereigns or banks? An event study. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking/Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 47(1), 177–206. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jmcb.12173>
- Horváth, R., & Vaško, D. (2016). Central bank transparency and financial stability. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 22, 45–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2015.12.003>
- Hoshi, T., Kashyap, A., 2010. Will the U.S. bank recapitalization succeed? Eight lessons from Japan. *Journal of Financial Economics* 97, 398–417.
- Hugonnier, J., & Morellec, E. (2017). Bank capital, liquid reserves, and insolvency risk. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 125(2), 266–285. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfineco.2017.05.006>
- Hussain, S. M. (2011). Simultaneous monetary policy announcements and international stock markets response: An intraday analysis. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 35(3), 752–764. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2010.09.002>
- Iannotta, G., Nocera, G., & Sironi, A. (2013). The impact of government ownership on bank risk. *Journal of Financial intermediation*, 22(2), 152–176.

- Islam, R. (2006). Does more transparency go along with better governance? *Economics and Politics*, 18(2), 121–167. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2006.00166.x>
- Jácome, L., & Vázquez, F. (2008). Is There Any Link between Legal Central Bank Independence and Inflation? Evidence from Latin America and the Caribbean. *Social Science Research Network*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1112029>
- Jansen, D. (2010). Does the clarity of central bank communication affect volatility in financial markets? Evidence from humphrey-hawkins testimonies. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 29(4), 494–509. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1465-7287.2010.00238.x>
- Jitmaneeroj, B., Lamla, M. J., & Wood, A. (2019). The implications of central bank transparency for uncertainty and disagreement. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 90, 222–240. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimonfin.2018.10.002>
- Jorion, P., 1997. Value-at-Risk: The new benchmark for controlling market risk. Irwin, Chicago, Ill.
- Jubinski, D., & Tomljanovich, M. (2013). Do FOMC minutes matter to markets? An intraday analysis of FOMC minutes releases on individual equity volatility and returns. *Review of Financial Economics*, 22(3), 86–97. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rfe.2013.01.002>
- Kane, E., J., 1995. Three paradigms for the role of capitalization requirements in insured financial institutions. *Journal of Banking and Finance* 19(3-4), 431-459.
- Klomp, J., & De Haan, J. (2009). Central bank independence and financial instability. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 5(4), 321–338. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2008.10.001>
- Klomp, J., & De Haan, J. (2009). Political institutions and economic volatility. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 25(3), 311–326. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpol eco.2009.02.006>
- Kolari, J. W., & Pynnönen, S. (2010). Event Study Testing with Cross-sectional Correlation of Abnormal Returns. *Review of Financial Studies*, 23(11), 3996–4025. <https://doi.org/10.1093/rfs/hhq072>
- Kolari, J. W., & Pynnönen, S. (2011). Nonparametric rank tests for event studies. *Journal of Empirical Finance*, 18(5), 953–971. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jempfin.2011.08.003>
- Konrad, E. (2009). The impact of monetary policy surprises on asset return volatility: the case of Germany. *Financial Markets and Portfolio Management*, 23(2), 111–135. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11408-009-0102-5>
- Kothari, S., & Warner, J. B. (2007). Econometrics of Event Studies. In *Handbook of empirical corporate finance* (pp. 3-36), Elsevier.
- Kurov, A. (2012). What determines the stock market's reaction to monetary policy statements? *Review of Financial Economics*, 21(4), 175–187. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rfe.2012.06.010>
- Laeven, L., Levine, R., 2007. Is there a diversification discount in financial conglomerates? *Journal of Financial Economics* 85(2), 331-367.
- Laeven, L., Ratnovski, R., Tong, H., 2016. Bank size and systemic risk: Some international evidence. *Journal of Banking and Finance* 69(1), S25–S34.
- Laeven, L., Valencia, F., 2012. The use of blanket guarantees in banking crises. *Journal of International Money and Finance* 31, 1220-1248.
- Loipersberger, F. (2018). The effect of supranational banking supervision on the financial sector: Event study evidence from Europe. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 91, 34–48. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2018.04.003>
- Longo, S., Fabrizi, M., & Parbonetti, A. (2023). Market Reaction to EU Crd IV Regulation in the Banking Industry. SSRN. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4677130>
- Lunde, A., & Zebedee, A. A. (2009). Intraday volatility responses to monetary policy events. *Financial Markets and Portfolio Management*, 23(4), 383–399. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11408-009-0114-1>
- MacKinlay, A. C. (1997). Event Studies in Economics and Finance. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 35(1), 13–39. http://macct-ku.org/document/Event_Studies.pdf
- Makrychoriti, P., & Pasiouras, F. (2021). National culture and central bank transparency: Cross-country evidence. *Journal of International Financial Markets, Institutions & Money*, 72, 101318. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intfin.2021.101318>
- Markoulis, S., Martzoukos, S., & Patsalidou, E. (2022). Global systemically important banks regulation: Blessing or curse? *Global Finance Journal*, 52, 100580.

- <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gfj.2020.100580>
- Marsh, W. B. (2023). Supervisory stringency, payout restrictions, and bank equity prices. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 154, 106936. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2023.106936>
- Mayordomo, S., Rodriguez-Moreno, M., Peña, J.I., 2014. Derivatives holdings and systemic risk in the U.S. banking sector. *Journal of Banking and Finance* 45, 84–104.
- Mishkin, F. S. (2004). Why the Federal Reserve Should Adopt Inflation Targeting. *International Finance*, 7(1), 117–127. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1367-0271.2004.00132.x>
- Mishkin, F.S., 2006. How big a problem is too big to fail? A review of Gary Stern and Ron Feldman's too big to fail: The hazards of bank bailouts. *Journal of Economic Literature* 44(4), 988-1004.
- Moenninghoff, S. C., Ongena, S., Wieandt, A., 2015. The perennial challenge to counter too big to fail in banking: Empirical evidence from the new international regulation dealing with Global Systemically Important Banks. *Journal of Banking and Finance* 61(C), 221-236.
- Moore, K., Zhou, C., 2014. Determinants of systemic importance. SRC London Business School Discussion Paper No. 19.
- Morgan, D. P., Peristiani, S., & Savino, V. (2014). The information value of the stress test. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking/Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 46(7), 1479–1500. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jmcb.12146>
- Morris, S., & Shin, H. S. (2005). Central bank transparency and the signal value of prices. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2005(2), 1–66. <https://doi.org/10.1353/eca.2006.0008>
- Moser, C., & Dreher, A. (2010). Do Markets Care about Central Bank Governor Changes? Evidence from Emerging Markets. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking/Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 42(8), 1589–1612. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1538-4616.2010.00355.x>
- Myerson, R.B., 2012. A model of moral-hazard credit cycles. *Journal of Political Economy* 120(5), 847-878.
- Neef, H., & Schandlbauer, A. (2021). COVID-19 and lending responses of European banks. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 133, 106236. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2021.106236>
- Onali, E., Ginesti, G., Cardillo, G., & Torlucchio, G. (2021). Market reaction to the expected loss model in banks. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 100884. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2021.100884>
- Pagano, M.S., Sedunov, J., 2016. A comprehensive approach to measuring the relation between systemic risk exposure and sovereign debt. *Journal of Financial Stability* 23, 62–78.
- Pancotto, L., Gwilym, O. A., & Molyneux, P. (2023). Deal! Market reactions to the agreement on the EU Covid-19 recovery fund. *Journal of Financial Stability*, 67, 101157. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfs.2023.101157>
- Panetta, F., Faeh, T., Grande, G., Ho, C., King, M., Levy, A., & Signoretti, F. M. (2009). An assessment of financial sector rescue programmes. EliScholar – a Digital Platform for Scholarly Publishing at Yale. <https://elischolar.library.yale.edu/ypfs-documents/1550>
- Papadamou, S., Sidiropoulos, M., & Spyromitros, E. (2017). Does central bank independence affect stock market volatility? *Research in International Business and Finance*, 42, 855–864. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2017.07.021>
- Peek, J., Rosengren, E.S., 2005. Unnatural selection: Perverse incentives and the misallocation of credit in Japan. *American Economic Review* 95(4), 1144–1166.
- Perotti, E., Ratnovski, L., Vlahu R., 2011. Capital regulation and tail risk. *International Journal of Central Banking* 7(4), 123-163.
- Peterson, P. P. (1989). Event Studies: A Review of Issues and Methodology. *Quarterly Journal of Business and Economics*, 28(3), 36–66.
- Pop, A., & Pop, D. (2009). Requiem for market discipline and the specter of TBTF in Japanese banking. *the Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 49(4), 1429–1459. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.qref.2009.08.001>
- Reeves, R., & Sawicki, M. (2007). Do financial markets react to Bank of England communication? *European Journal of Political Economy*, 23(1), 207–227. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2006.09.018>
- Ren, Y., & Xiao, D. (2019). A new approach in event studies: time varied analysis. *Accounting and Finance Research*, 8(3), 176. <https://doi.org/10.5430/afr.v8n3p176>

- Repullo, R., 2005. Liquidity, risk taking, and the lender of last resort. *International Journal of Central Banking* 1(2), 47-80.
- Ricci, O. (2015). The impact of monetary policy announcements on the stock price of large European banks during the financial crisis. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 52, 245–255. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2014.07.001>
- Romelli, D. (2022). The political economy of reforms in Central Bank design: evidence from a new dataset. *Economic Policy*, 37(112), 641–688. <https://doi.org/10.1093/epolic/eiac011>
- Sahin, C., De Haan, J., & Neretina, E. (2020). Banking stress test effects on returns and risks. *Journal of Banking & Finance*, 117, 105843. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2020.105843>
- Salter, A. W., & Luther, W. J. (2019). Adaptation and central banking. *Public Choice*, 180(3–4), 243–256. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-018-00633-9>
- Saunders, A., 1999. *Financial Institutions Management: A modern perspective* (3rd ed.). Irwin Series in Finance, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.W., 2010. Asset fire sales and credit easing. *American Economic Review* 100(2), 46-50.
- Sohn, W., & Vyshnevskyi, I. (2023). Monetary policy communication. In Elsevier eBooks. <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-44-313776-1.00129-x>
- Tarashev, N., Borio, C., Tsatsaronis, K., 2010. Attributing systemic risk to individual institutions. BIS Working Papers No. 308.
- Tiberto, B. P., De Moraes, C. O., & Corrêa, P. P. (2020). Does transparency of central banks communication affect credit market? Empirical evidence for advanced and emerging markets. *the North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, 53, 101207. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.najef.2020.101207>
- Van Der Cruijsen, C., Eijffinger, S., & Hoogduin, L. (2010). Optimal central bank transparency. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 29(8), 1482–1507. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimonfin.2010.06.003>
- Vyshnevskyi, I., Jombo, W., & Sohn, W. (2024). The clarity of monetary policy communication and financial market volatility in developing economies. *Emerging Markets Review*, 101121. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ememar.2024.101121>
- Walsh, C. E. (2010). Central bank independence. In Palgrave Macmillan UK eBooks (pp. 21–26). https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230280854_3
- Weiß, G.N.F., Bostandzic, D., Neumann, S., 2014. What factors drive systemic risk during international financial crises? *Journal of Banking and Finance* 41, 78-96.
- Williams, A. (2009). On the release of information by governments: Causes and consequences. *Journal of Development Economics*, 89(1), 124-138.
- Williams, G., Alsakka, R., Gwilym, O., (2013). The impact of sovereign rating actions on bank ratings in emerging markets. *J. Bank. Finance* 37 (2), 563-577.
- Xie, X., Mirza, N., Umar, M., & Ji, X. (2024). Covid-19 and market discipline: Evidence from the banking sector in emerging markets. *International Review of Economics & Finance*, 89, 612–621. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iref.2023.10.042>
- Zaremba, A., Kizys, R., & Aharon, D. Y. (2021). Volatility in International Sovereign Bond Markets: The role of government policy responses to the COVID-19 pandemic. *Finance Research Letters*, 43, 102011. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2021.102011>

Conducator de doctorat

Conf.univ.dr. Nistor Simona